

## PROVISIONAL ANSWER KEY

Question 16/2025/OL

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Department Women & Child Development

Question1:-A family where two previously divorced or widowed individuals with children marry or cohabitate is called a \_\_\_\_\_

A:-Nuclear Family

B:-Extended Family

C:-Blended Family

D:-Single-Parent Family

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question2:-The process by which an individual learns and internalizes the values, beliefs, and norms of a culture is called \_\_\_\_\_

A:-Enculturation

B:-Acculturation

C:-Assimilation

D:-Diffusion

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question3:-Which of the following is an example of secondary socialization?

A:-A child learning the family's religious practices

B:-A child learning how to speak through interactions with family members

C:-A child learning societal gender norms through media and peer groups

D:-A child learning basic motor skills through play

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question4:-Which of the following best defines a polymorous family?

A:-Two unmarried individuals living together in a committed romantic relationship

B:-A family in which extended members live in a single household

C:-A family unit consisting of only one parent and their children

D:-A family where one or both partners have consensual relationship with multiple people

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question5:-Assertion (A) : Domestic violence laws often aim to protect victims

regardless of gender

Reason (R) : Patriarchal structures are the sole contributors to domestic violence.

A:-Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

B:-Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

C:- (A) is true, but (R) is false

D:- (A) is false, but (R) is true

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question6:-Which of the following is NOT a direct social consequence of alcoholism?

A:-Family breakdown

B:-Increase in community cohesion

C:-Domestic violence

D:-Workplace absenteeism

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question7:-Which provision of Indian law empowers the court to presume abetment of suicide in cases of dowry harassment?

A:-Section 113A of the Indian Evidence Act

B:-Section 113B of the Indian Evidence Act

C:-Section 498A of the IPC

D:-Section 304B of the IPC

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question8:-In 2022, India introduced a first-of-its-kind scheme aimed specifically at the employment of transgender individuals. Which state launched this initiative?

A:-Tamil Nadu

B:-Kerala

C:-Maharashtra

D:-Gujarat

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question9:-Which global initiative has most significantly influenced the development of elderly care policies in developing countries?

A:-The United Nations' Madrid International Plan of Action on Ageing (2002)

B:-The World Health Organization's Global Strategy and Action Plan on Ageing and Health (2016)

C:-The International Labour Organization's Convention on the Rights of Older Workers (2001)

D:-The World Bank's Global Aging and Pension Reform Initiative (2012)

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question10:-Assertion (A) : Globalization has led to an increase in child labour in certain industries in developing countries

Reason (R) : Globalization often leads to an increased demand for cheap labour,

which exploits vulnerable children in low-wage sectors.

A:-Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

B:-Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

C:- (A) is true, but (R) is false

D:- (A) is false, but (R) is true

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question11:-Which of the following statements about greenhouse gases is/are correct?

i. The term greenhouse gases refer to the atmospheric gases that absorb the spectrum and emit them back within the thermal range of infrared radiation.

ii. These gases can significantly affect the global temperature

iii. The temperature of the Earth's surface would have been almost 59° Fahrenheit colder than the present temperature in the presence of these gases

options

A:-only i is correct

B:-only ii is correct

C:-both i and ii are correct

D:-All are correct

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question12:-Efficient consumerism can be achieved by :

i. Product standards may be verified before buying from market

ii. Waste minimization techniques can be adopted

iii. Recycling and proper disposal of waste materials can be done

iv. Enactment and implementation of strict legislation

A:-only i is correct

B:-only ii is correct

C:-both i and ii are correct

D:-all are correct

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question13:-Which is the Indian labour law and social security measure that aims to guarantee the right to work?

A:-MGNREGA 2005

B:-Unorganized Workers' Social Security Act, 2008

C:-Employment Exchange Act, 1959

D:-Industrial Disputes Act, 1947

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question14:-What is the key difference between resettlement and rehabilitation in the context of displaced persons and project-affected persons?

A:-Resettlement involves psychological support, while rehabilitation is limited

to economic compensation

B:-Resettlement focuses on one-time relocation, while rehabilitation focuses on rebuilding livelihoods and addressing socio-cultural aspects

C:-Rehabilitation is a one-time process, while resettlement is continuous

D:-Resettlement focuses only on common property resources while rehabilitation excludes economic factors

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question15:-Which of the following statements is/are true regarding the Self-Help Group (SHG) programme?

i. The Self-Help Group (SHG) programme was originally initiated by the State Bank of India by providing microcredit to the financially deprived

ii. In an SHG, all members of a group take responsibility for a loan that an individual member takes

A:-only i and ii

B:-only i

C:-only ii

D:-none

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question16:-Match List I with List II and select the correct answer using the codes given below :

List I

1. B.R. Mehta Committee
2. Ashok Mehta Committee
3. Panchayath Raj Institutions
4. Article 243 (1)

List II

- A. 73rd Amendment Act
- B. Two tier system
- C. Central Finance Commission
- D. Three Tier System

A:-1-D, 2-B, 3-A, 4-C

B:-1-D, 2-A, 3-C, 4-B

C:-1-A, 2-B, 3-D, 4-C

D:-1-B, 2-C, 3-A, 4-D

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question17:-Assertion (A) : Education is the most effective tool to reduce gender discrimination in society

Reason (R) : Educating women improves their employability, increases decision-making

power and reduces dependence

A:-Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

B:-Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A)

C:- (A) is true, but (R) is false

D:- (A) is false, but (R) is true

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question18:-What is a significant barrier to women's participation in political processes?

- A:-Equal representation in leadership positions
- B:-Cultural and social norms promoting gender equality
- C:-Financial dependence and unequal access to resources
- D:-Absence of women-centric issues in governance

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question19:-Match the international conventions with their focus areas related to women in governance

Conventions/Treaties

1. CEDAW
2. Beijing Declaration
3. UNSCR 1325
4. Vienna Declaration

Focus Areas

- A. 1993
- B. International human rights treaty
- C. Women, Peace and Security Agenda
- D. Global agenda for gender equality

A:-1-B, 2-D, 3-C, 4-A

B:-1-D, 2-A, 3-C, 4-B

C:-1-A, 2-B, 3-D, 4-C

D:-1-B, 2-C, 3-A, 4-D

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question20:-Which of the following was not recommended by the 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act regarding Panchayati Raj?

- i. 33% seats will be reserved for women candidates at all levels in all elected rural bodies
- ii. States will constitute their Finance Commissions to allocate resources to Panchayati Raj institutions
- iii. The act establishes a two-tier structure for panchayaths.

A:-only i

B:-ii and iii

C:-only ii

D:-only iii

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question21:-Which of the following is true about structured interviews?

- i. All interviewees receive the same context of questioning
- ii. Interviewers strictly follow the order and working of questions.
- iii. Questions are usually open-ended and allow for flexible responses
- iv. Structured interviews are commonly used in survey research

A:-only (i and ii)

B:-only (i, ii and iii)

C:-only (i and iii)

D:-only (i, ii and iv)

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question22:-One of the advantages of self-completion questionnaires over structured interviews is that :

A:-They are quicker and cheaper to administer

B:-They create interviewer effects

C:-They have greater measurement validity

D:-They are less prone to inter-coder variation

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question23:-Assertion (A) : Closed questions are easier and quicker for interviewers and respondents to complete

Reason (R) : In closed questions, respondents are not required to write extensively but instead select or circle predefined answers

A:-Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

B:-Both Assertion (A) and Reason (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

C:-Assertion (A) is true, but Reason (R) is false

D:-Assertion (A) is false, but Reason (R) is true

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question24:-Match the following methods with their specific features

Column A (Methods)

1. Case Study  
natural

2. Focus Group Discussion  
from

3. Participant Observation  
great

4. Primary Data

Column B (Specific Features)

A. Requires direct interaction in participants' environment

B. Relies on firsthand data collected directly from individuals or groups

C. Examines a single case or phenomenon in detail over a period of time

D. Uses guided group interaction to gather perceptions and opinions

A:-1-C, 2-D, 3-A, 4-B

B:-1-D, 2-A, 3-B, 4-C

C:-1-A, 2-B, 3-D, 4-C

D:-1-B, 2-C, 3-A, 4-D

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question25:-Which of the following terms best describes systematic walks with key informants through the area of interest, observing land and water use, and seeking problems and solutions?

A:-Systemic walk

B:-Field survey

C:-Community assessment walk

D:-Transect walk

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question26:-Which of the following is considered the earliest organized social welfare effort?

A:-Charity Organization Societies

B:-Elizabethan Poor Laws

C:-Settlement House Movement

D:-Beveridge Report

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question27:-Social work and social service differ in

A:-The scale of intervention

B:-The need for professional training

C:-Their ultimate objectives

D:-Their association with government welfare

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question28:-Which value is most critical when a social worker intervenes in a case of child abuse?

A:-Respect for client confidentiality

B:-Social justice

C:-Cultural competence

D:-Non-maleficence

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question29:-Which statement is TRUE about the relationship between IFSW and IASSW?

I. Both organizations focus exclusively on practitioner development

II. IFSW represents practitioners, while IASSW focuses on educators and researchers

III. IASSW is a subset of IFSW.

IV. Both organizations are responsible for accrediting social work degrees globally

A:-only (i and ii)

B:-only (ii)

C:-only (i, iii and iv)

D:-only (iv)

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question30:-Which of the following is an example of "Engage in practice-informed research"?

A:-Conducting a randomized control trial on a new intervention

B:-Analyzing census data for a community project

C:-Developing a new diagnostic tool for assessments

D:-Using client feedback to improve service delivery methods

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question31:-During the exploration phase of social case work, a common challenge is

A:-Balancing the client's self-determination with confidentiality

B:-Ensuring that the client fully discloses all relevant information

C:-Developing immediate intervention strategies

D:-Establishing a professional yet empathetic client-worker relationship

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question32:-In social case work, self-determination can conflict with which of the following principles?

A:-Confidentiality in cases of client disclosure

B:-Beneficence when a client's decision may lead to self-harm

C:-Justice when prioritizing community welfare over individual autonomy

D:-Accountability in reporting client progress to supervisors

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question33:-Why is empathy considered a transformative skill in social case work?

A:-It allows the worker to mirror the client's emotional state for validation

B:-It bridges the power imbalance between the worker and client by promoting mutual understanding

C:-It replaces the need for solution-focused techniques by fostering emotional connection

D:-It ensures the client accepts the social worker's interventions without resistance

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question34:-Which principle is critical during the initial phase of group formation?

A:-Respect for individuality

B:-Evaluation of group goals

C:-Identification of latent leadership

D:-Promotion of group cohesion

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question35:-Which factor best indicates active participation in a therapeutic group?

A:-High attendance rates

B:-Voluntary sharing of experiences

C:-Agreement with group leader's views

D:-Lengthy contributions to discussions

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question36:-Which feedback type is most effective in encouraging behavior change within a group setting?

A:-General positive feedback

B:-Constructive feedback with specific examples

C:-Negative feedback addressing faults

D:-Group consensus-based feedback

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question37:-In the process of community organization, which of the following is correct sequential flow of roles played by a community organizer to ensure that a community is empowered effectively?

A:-Building rapport → Assessing community needs → Developing strategies → Mobilizing community participation → Evaluating progress

B:-Assessing community needs → Building rapport → Developing strategies → Mobilizing community participation → Evaluating progress

C:-Building rapport → Mobilizing Community Participation → Assessing community needs → Developing strategies → Evaluating progress

D:-Mobilizing Community Participation → Building rapport → Assessing community needs → Developing strategies → Evaluating progress

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question38:-Match the community development strategy with the theorist who advocated for it.

Strategies

1. Empowerment through Education
2. Mobilizing Resources for change
3. Direct Action for justice
4. Participatory leadership
5. Conflict and Cooperation Balance

Theorists

- A. Paul Freire
- B. Saul Alinsky
- C. Mary Parker Follett
- D. Jim Ife
- E. Jack Rothman

Options :

A:-1-B, 2-A, 3-C, 4-D, 5-E

B:-1-A, 2-D, 3-B, 4-C, 5-E

C:-1-A, 2-B, 3-C, 4-E, 5-D

D:-1-C, 2-B, 3-E, 4-D, 5-A

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question39:-Which of the following best describes social welfare?

A:-A system that supports only unemployed individuals

B:-A system focused on the collective well-being and needs of individuals and communities

C:-A system that offers legal assistance

D:-A method for income generation

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question40:-The first step in the process of social welfare administration is

A:-Program implementation

B:-Policy evaluation

C:-Assessing community needs

D:-Financial management

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question41:-Social welfare programs should be designed to

A:-Address only the immediate needs of individuals

B:-Provide long-term solutions to societal issues

C:-Focus solely on the financial aspects

D:-Serve a limited number of individuals

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question42:-Which of the following is the role of a social action group?

A:-Advocate for social change and challenge the status quo

B:-Work only with elected representatives

C:-Preserve existing social structures

D:-Support governmental policies without question

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question43:-Which theory focuses on the idea that social action arises from the meanings individuals attach to their actions and social interactions?

A:-Structural functionalism

B:-Symbolic interactionism

C:-Feminist theory

D:-Conflict theory

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question44:-Which type of sampling involves dividing the population into distinct subgroups and selecting a random sample from each subgroup?

A:-Simple Random Sampling

B:-Stratified Sampling

C:-Cluster Sampling

D:-Convenience Sampling

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question45:-Which of the following is used to measure the spread or dispersion of data in a dataset?

A:-Mean

B:-Standard deviation

C:-Median

D:-Mode

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question46:-Which of the following is the primary purpose of performing an ANOVA test?

A:-Compare the means of two or more groups

B:-Determine the correlation between two variables

C:-Calculate the standard deviation of a sample

D:-Test the hypothesis of independence between two categorical variables

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question47:-What is the primary function of the Juvenile Justice Board (JJB)?

A:-Conduct judicial proceedings for children in conflict with law

B:-Manage child welfare programs

C:-Run educational programs for juveniles

D:-Supervise child adoption cases

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question48:-Which of the following is NOT a responsibility of the District Child Protection Unit (DCPU)?

A:-Setting up child protection committees

B:-Implementing child labor laws

C:-Conducting juvenile justice hearings

D:-Ensuring implementation of child protection policies

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question49:-What is the focus of the KAVAL PLUS scheme?

A:-Provide financial aid to underprivileged children

B:-Reduce school dropout rates among children

C:-Provide protective services to children at risk

D:-Improve children's educational outcomes

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question50:-Which ministry is responsible for the implementation of POSHAN ABHIYAN in India?

A:-Ministry of Women and Child Development

B:-Ministry of Health and Family Welfare

C:-Ministry of Education

D:-Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question51:-Selective attention is also known as

- i. Endogenous attention
- ii. Goal-driven attention
- iii. Volitional attention
- iv. Executive attention

A:-All of the above

B:-All except iii

C:-ii and iv

D:-ii only

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question52:-Driving a car and talking to a passenger at the same time is an example of

A:-Focussed Attention

B:-Executive Attention

C:-Alternative Attention

D:-Divided Attention

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question53:-Which of the following statement is correct?

A:-Sensation is top down approach while perception is bottom up approach

B:-Sensation is bottom up approach while perception is top down approach

C:-Both sensation and perception are top down approach

D:-Both sensation and perception are bottom up approach

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question54:-When we look at the Olympic logo, we see overlapping circles rather than the assortment of curved, connected lines. The underlying law is

A:-Law of Similarity

B:-Law of Pragnanz

C:-Law of Closure

D:-Law of Common Region

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question55:-The distinct memory stores in the brain according to Atkinson and Shiffrin are :

A:-Fluid memory and Crystalized memory

B:-Working memory, Short-term memory and Long-term memory

C:-Fluid memory and Short-term memory and Long-term memory

D:-Sensory memory, Short-term memory and Long-term memory

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question56:-Which of the following are correct about WMS

- i. Anyone ages 16 to 90 is eligible to take this test.
- ii. The fourth edition (WMS-IV) has been published in 2019

iii. WMS was first published in 1945

A:-All the above are correct

B:-i and ii are correct

C:-i and iii are correct

D:-ii and iii are correct

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question57:-The five stages that people follow during the creative process as outlined by Graham Wallace are :

A:-(i) Incubation (ii) Illumination (iii) Verification and (iv) Preparation

B:-(i) Illumination (ii) Verification (iii) Incubation and (iv) Production

C:-(i) Preparation, (ii) Illumination (iii) Incubation and (iv) Verification

D:-(i) Preparation (ii) Incubation (iii) Illumination and (iv) Verification

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question58:-The five kinds of contents as per the SOI model are :

A:-Cognition, Memory, Production, Evaluation and Semantic

B:-Visual, Auditory, Systems, Semantic and Behavioural

C:-Behavioural, Visual, Symbolic, Semantic and Auditory

D:-Visual, Auditory, Symbolic, Semantic and Relations

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question59:-The first step in problem solving is

A:-Diagnosing the root cause/causes

B:-Defining the problem

C:-Identifying the alternatives available

D:-Analysing the problem

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question60:-Statements :

i. All tigers are mammals

ii. Some mammals are carnivores.

Conclusion :

I. Some tigers are carnivores.

II. All carnivores are tigers.

A:-Only conclusion I is correct

B:-Only conclusion II is correct

C:-Both conclusion I and II are correct

D:-Neither conclusion I nor II is correct

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question61:-Which of the following is/are intrinsic motivation?

i. Participating in sports competition by own initiation

- ii. A person dancing for health benefits
- iii. A child riding cycle
- iv. Self-study for examination
- v. Reading for general knowledge

A:-All the given activities

B:-ii, iii, iv and v

C:-ii and iii

D:-iii only

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question62:-Which of the following is true as per the James-Lange Theory of emotion?

A:-Physiological responses occur first and they play a major role in the experience of emotion

B:-Emotion occur first and then physiological responses take place

C:-Emotion and physical experience take place together

D:-Thoughts are responsible for emotions

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question63:-In classical conditioning, what does the conditioned response (CR) refer to?

A:-The natural reaction to an unconditioned stimulus

B:-The learned response to a conditioned stimulus

C:-The response to an unconditioned stimulus

D:-A neutral response to a stimulus

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question64:-Higher-order conditioning occurs when :

A:-A neutral stimulus becomes a conditioned stimulus by being paired with an existing conditioned stimulus

B:-A conditioned stimulus no longer elicits a response

C:-A neutral stimulus becomes a neutral stimulus

D:-A conditioned response is extinguished

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question65:-Which of the following best illustrates the principle of behavioral contrast in operant conditioning?

A:-A student receives a reward for every correct answer, and their performance improves over time

B:-A child is given a cookie for finishing their homework early, but their homework performance decreases when the reward is stopped

C:-A gambler continues to gamble because they have won on occasion, even though they mostly lose

D:-A student behaves well at home because they know their parents will give them a reward at the end of the week

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question66:-When using positive reinforcement, which of the following is most important for ensuring that the reinforcement is effective?

A:-The reinforcement should be delayed to give the individual time to reflect on their behavior

B:-The reinforcement should be varied randomly to maintain interest

C:-The reinforcement should immediately follow the desired behavior

D:-The reinforcement should be given only after the behavior has been repeated several times

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question67:-According to Allport, which of the following best describes the functional autonomy of motives?

A:-Motives that remain static and do not evolve throughout life

B:-Motives that are always learned through observation and socialization

C:-Motives that are exclusively tied to childhood experiences

D:-Motives that, once established, are no longer influenced by their original causes

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question68:-Carl Rogers suggested that the primary task of therapy is

A:-To help the client discover the root causes of their unconscious conflicts

B:-To help the client develop a more realistic understanding of themselves by promoting congruence

C:-To encourage the client to adopt societal norms and behaviors to improve social functioning

D:-To challenge the client's self-concept in order to confront irrational beliefs

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question69:-In Erikson's Trust vs. Mistrust stage, which of the following is considered crucial for the development of trust?

A:-The ability to successfully navigate societal expectations for success

B:-A child's ability to assert independence and control their environment

C:-The development of a strong sense of identity through peer relationships

D:-The consistent and reliable care provided by caregivers

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question70:-In Bandura's self-system, cognitive processes are important because they

A:-Determine an individual's ability to control their impulses and delay gratification

B:-Serve as the primary mechanism through which people adapt to social environments and influence their actions

C:-Completely determine the outcome of behaviors without any influence from the environment

D:-Are irrelevant, as Bandura's theory emphasizes behavioral reinforcement over cognition

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question71:-In a workplace, Sonia notices that her colleague, Hari frequently arrives late to meetings. Sonia attributes Hari's lateness to his personal laziness and lack of commitment. However, Sonia later learns that Hari has been dealing with health issues, which have caused him to be late. According to Attribution Theory, Sonia's initial attribution of Hari's behavior is most likely an example of :

A:-Fundamental Attribution Error

B:-Self-Serving Bias

C:-Actor-Observer Bias

D:-Consensus Effect

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question72:-Justin has always considered himself an environmentally conscious person, frequently recycling and minimizing his carbon footprint. However, when he bought a new car, he chose a model that is known to have high fuel consumption and low environmental efficiency. Justin experiences discomfort about his choice because it conflicts with his prior self-image as an eco-friendly person. According to Cognitive Dissonance Theory, how is Justin likely to reduce the dissonance he is feeling?

A:-He will start driving less to offset his environmental impact

B:-He will ignore the dissonance and avoid thinking about it

C:-He will buy a second car that is more environmentally friendly

D:-He will justify his decision by telling himself that the new car is necessary for his job

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question73:-A researcher is studying the effectiveness of a new intervention designed to improve communication skills in children with Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD). The intervention focuses on using visual aids, such as picture cards, to help children express their needs. Some parents report improvements in their children's communication, while others see no change. What is the most likely explanation for these differing outcomes?

A:-All children with ASD respond to visual aids in the same way, so the intervention is ineffective for some children

B:-The intervention may be more effective for children with lower levels of language development or those who are more visually oriented

C:-Parent who report no change may not be using the picture cards consistently, leading to inconsistent results

D:-The intervention is likely ineffective for all children with ASD because it is

based on a single strategy in the form of visual aids

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question74:-A patient with schizophrenia exhibits a complete lack of motivation, diminished emotional expression, and an inability to complete daily tasks. Which symptom domain is primarily involved here?

A:-Positive symptoms

B:-Cognitive symptoms

C:-Negative symptoms

D:-Affective symptoms

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question75:-Which of the following is a distinguishing feature between generalized anxiety disorder (GAD) and panic disorder?

A:-Panic disorder is characterized by constant worrying about future events, while GAD involves unpredictable and sudden anxiety attacks

B:-The primary symptom of GAD is avoidance of feared situations, whereas panic disorder involves intrusive thoughts

C:-Panic disorder is associated with fear of social situations, while GAD involves fears related to separation from loved ones

D:-GAD involves persistent, excessive worry about a variety of topics, while panic disorder is marked by sudden, recurrent episodes of intense fear or discomfort

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question76:-Which stage of child development is characterized by rapid physical growth and motor skill development?

A:-Infancy

B:-Adolescence

C:-Early childhood

D:-Middle childhood

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question77:-Which of the following is NOT a factor influencing child development?

A:-Genetics

B:-Parenting styles

C:-Peer relationships

D:-Seasonal weather patterns

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question78:-According to Jean Piaget's theory, which stage involves the development of object permanence?

A:-Pre operational stage

B:-Concrete operational stage

C:-Sensorimotor stage

D:-Formal operational stage

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question79:-What is one major principle of Erik Erikson's psychosocial development theory?

A:-Development is continuous and uniform

B:-Each stage involves a conflict that must be resolved

C:-Development is based solely on biological factors

D:-Cultural differences do not impact development

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question80:-How does play contribute to a child's cognitive development?

A:-It enhances physical strength

B:-It helps build problem-solving and critical thinking skills

C:-It prevents emotional outbursts

D:-It solely focuses on social interactions

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question81:-Which of the following is a benefit of early childhood education?

A:-Accelerates emotional maturity

B:-Promotes lifelong learning habits

C:-Ensures academic success for all children

D:-Eliminates the need for primary education

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question82:-What type of play involves children engaging in imaginary roles or scenarios?

A:-Solitary play

B:-Parallel play

C:-Pretend play

D:-Cooperative play

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question83:- Which theorist proposed the Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD) as a key element in learning?

A:-Sigmund Freud

B:-Lev Vygotsky

C:-Jean Piaget

D:-B.F. Skinner

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question84:-What is a critical period in child development

A:-A stage of academic success

B:-A time frame when certain skills are most easily learned

C:-A phase marked by frequent mood swings

D:-A period of regression in development

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question85:-Which environmental factor has the most significant impact on child development?

A:-Access to technology

B:-Availability of toys

C:-Quality of parental interaction

D:-Neighborhood infrastructure

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question86:-What role does outdoor play have in child development

A:-Its is primarily for entertainment

B:-It helps develop gross motor skills and reduces stress

C:-It minimizes the need for structured learning

D:-It discourages group interactions

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question87:-Why is early intervention important for children with developmental delays?

A:-It reduces the need for lifelong support services

B:-It ensures higher IQ scores

C:-It replaces traditional learning methods

D:-It eliminates the impact of genetics

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question88:-What is the recommended intake of cereals and millets for indian pregnant women

A:-220g

B:-200g

C:-280g

D:-300g

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question89:-What is the additional requirement for folate for lactating women

A:-50 mic g

B:-80 mic g

C:-100 mic g

D:-120 mic g

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question90:-1000 days of life given priority in health interventions are

A:-upto 2 years

B:-1-3 years

C:-2-4 years

D:-1.5-3.5 years

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question91:-\_\_\_\_\_ supplements are a new treatment for diarrhoea to be given always in addition to ORS

A:-Calcium

B:-Phosphorous

C:-Lithium

D:-Zinc

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question92:-Infants born to \_\_\_\_\_ deficient mothers will develop cretinism and stunted growth

A:-Zinc

B:-Protein

C:-Calcium

D:-Iodine

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question93:-A stunted child has a height for age Z score that is atleast \_\_\_\_\_ SD below median in the WHO growth chart

A:-2

B:-5

C:-3

D:-1

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question94:-The beneficiaries of SUMAN intervention are

A:-Covid patients

B:-Mothers

C:-Adolescents

D:-Elderly

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question95:-'Laqshya' initiative aims to improve

A:-Adolescent health

B:-Elderly's health

C:-Non communicable diseases

D:-Labour rooms

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question96:-Regarding early childhood care and education, which of the following is not a key principle for the National Education Policy 2020?

A:-Rigid curriculum

B:-Holistic development

C:-Play-based learning

D:-Focus on foundational literacy and numeracy

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question97:-Which theorist is most closely associated with the concept of "Scaffolding"?

A:-Maria Montessori

B:-Jean Piaget

C:-Lev Vygotsky

D:-John Dewey

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question98:-Which of the following is not a crucial factor in creating a high-quality early childhood education program?

A:-Qualified and well-trained early childhood educators

B:-Small class sizes and individualized attention for each child

C:-A developmentally appropriate curriculum that focuses on play-based learning and exploration

D:-A rigid and structured environment that emphasizes academic achievement from a very young age

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question99:-How can preschools in India best promote inclusive education?

A:-Creating separate classes for children with special needs

B:-Providing individualized education plans for all children

C:-Prioritizing the needs of children from privileged backgrounds

D:-Focusing solely on academic achievement

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question100:-Which of the following is not a core responsibility of a preschool supervisor in Kerala?

A:-Ensuring the implementation of the state's ECCE curriculum

B:-Providing direct instruction to children in the classroom

C:-Monitoring the quality of teaching and learning

D:-Supporting teacher professional development

Correct Answer:- Option-B