PROVISIONAL ANSWER KEY

	Question Paper Code:	74/2022/OL
	Category Code:	011/2021
	Exam:	Artist
	Date of Test	15-09-2022
	Department	Medical Education
	Alphacode	A
Question1:-What	is related to the meaning of the wo	rd contour ?
A:-Lines		
B:-Space		
C:-Colors		
D:-Composit	ion	
Correct Ansv	ver:- Option-A	
Question2:-What	is considered as the saturation of a	color?
A:-Expressive	eness	
B:-Warmness	5	
C:-Attractive	ness	
D:-Pureness		
Correct Ansv	ver:- Option-D	
Question3:-What	is the element of a work which refe	rs to its totality as a work of art ?
A:-History		
B:-Artists' inc	dividuality	
C:-Criticisms		
D:-Form		
Correct Ansv	ver:- Option-D	
	are considered as the analogous co	lors ?
	that lie next to one another on the	
B:-Attractive	colors	
C:-All the col	ors on the color wheel	
D:-Expressiv	e colors	
	ver:- Option-A	
	fy the statement which is wrong.	
		sition with Red Blue and Yellow are examples for organic shapes.
	an be defined as the areas within a	
	inorganic shapes	·
	ng or connected lines which enclose	e a space can create a shape
	ver:- Option-A	
	•	for the work of art which has subversive texture ?
	penheim's 'object'	
	Dali's Persistence of Memory	
	an Gogh's The Starry night	
	asso's Guernica	
Correct Ansy	ver:- Option-A	
	do we see in Raphel's Renaissance	masterpiece school of Athens ?
	nes converge at a single vanishing p	
	opty space is seen	
	e arranged unevenly on the pictoria	al plane
	of parallel lines converge at separat	
	ver:- Option-A	

related
'elated
related

```
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question16:-The spacing between individual letters or characters in typography is
     A:-Tracking
     B:-Leading
     C:-Kerning
     D:-Legibility
      Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question17:-The Folk art form in Kerala which is supposed to have introduced by the Portuguese is
      B:-Chavittu Natakam
      C:-Chozhikali
     D:-Kummattikkali
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question18:-Who among the following is a contemporary Indian dancer ?
     A:-Astad Deboo
      B:-Ali Akbar Khan
     C:-Begum Akhtar
     D:-Vikku Vanayakram
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question19:-Identify the statements refer to site specific art.
ii. Land art is not site-specific work.
ii. Spiral Jetty locates in Utah's Great Salt Lake.
iii. The Gates is a work of art of Christo and Jeanne Claude.
     A:-Only i and ii
     B:-Only ii and iii
     C:-Only i and iii
     D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question20:-Identify the films of Akira Kurosawa.
i. The seventh seal.
ii. Throne of Blood.
iii. Drunken Angel.
     A:-Only i and ii
      B:-Only ii and iii
     C:-Only i and iii
     D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question21:-Where does Lascaux, the Palaeolithic cave, locate?
     A:-Northwestern France
     B:-Southwestern France
     C:-Northeastern France
     D:-Southeastern France
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question22:-What is the material with which Nude Woman (Venus of Willendorf) was made?
     A:-Limestone
      B:-Granite
     C:-Sandstone
     D:-Wood
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question23:-Which civilization is known as 'Terracotta Civilization' ?
     A:-Egyptian Civilization
     B:-Indus Valley Civilization
      C:-Mesopotamian Civilization
```

D:-Maya Civilization Correct Answer:- Option-B Question24:-Identify the wrong statements about prehistoric art. i. It is highly likely to assume that prehistoric paintings were merely decorative.
ii. The act of painting in prehistoric times may have served some ritual purpose.
iii. It is not a mistake to assume that naturalism was a Paleolithic artist's inevitable or only goal. A:-Only i and ii B:-Only ii and iii C:-Only i and iii D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii) Correct Answer:- Option-C Question25:-What does centaurs represent in the Greek myth of Lapiths and Centaurs? A:-Evil B:-Virtue C:-Beauty D:-None of these Correct Answer:- Option-A Question26:-Who are often considered as the 'copyists' of the Greeks? A:-The Byzantines B:-The Romans C:-The Arabians D:-The Egyptians Correct Answer:- Option-B Question 27:- Who ordered the building of San Vitale in Ravenna and Hagia Sophia in his Capital, Byzantium ? A:-Justinian B:-Julius Caesar C:-Augustus D:-Constantine Correct Answer:- Option-A Question28:-Where does the Mosaic Emperor Justinian and his Retinue situate? A:-Daphni B:-Hagia Sophia C:-San Vitale D:-Sta Pudenziana Correct Answer:- Option-C Question29:-Identify the correct statements about the Palatine Chapel. ii. Palatine Chapel is a central plan with an ambulatory and circular dome. A:-Only i and ii B:-Only ii and iii C:-Only i and iii D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii) Correct Answer:- Option-A Question30:-Identify the correct statements about Gothic Art.
i. Art and architecture of the twelfth and thirteenth centuries in Europe is called Gothic. ii. The Basilica of Maxentius belongs to the Gothic style of architecture.
iii. The Gothic style of architecture began in 1140 with the construction of the Church of St. Denis near Paris. A:-Only i and ii B:-Only ii and iii C:-Only i and iii D:-All of the above (i. ii and iii) Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question31:-Who created The Tribute Money, the fresco in the Brancacci Chapel of Sta Maria del Carmine, Florence ?

A:-Antonio Pisanello
B:-Donatello
C:-Masaccio
D:-Brunelleschi
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question32:-Who painted The Visitation, the fresco in the cloister of SS. Annunziata, Florence ?
A:-Jacopo Pontormo
B:-Michelangelo
C:-Donatello
D:-Lorenzo Ghiberti
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question33:-Which is one work of Bernini that can be described by the statement : Uncontrollable Passion and theatrical drama ?
A:-Bust of Pope Paul V
B:-Bust of Louis XIV
C:-The Ecstasy of St. Theresa
D:-Bust of Cardinal Scipione Borghese
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question34:-Whose paintings are seen to have the following features ? i. A deep, lush landscape ii. Relatively large - scale figure. iii. Simple pose and dignified gaze.
A:-Thomas Gainsborough
B:-Leonardo da Vinci
C:-Raphael
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question35:-Identify the correct statements about Neoclassicism. i. European Neoclassicism in the Visual arts began in opposition to the then-dominant whimsy Rococco style. ii. The subject matter of Neoclassicism was inspired by the October Revolution. iii. The painting the Oath of the Horatii belongs to Neoclassicism.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question36:-Which is the painting to which the following description suits ? A spaniard thrusts his arms upward in surrender to the bayonets of the faceless enemy.
A:-The second of May 1808
B:-The Colossus
C:-The Third of May 1808
D:-Witches's Flight
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question37:-Identify the correct statements about Realism. i. Daumier has not painted a crowded third class compartment of a French train. ii. Gustave Courbet did not use the term Realism to describe his own work. iii. The terms Realism and Naturalism are synonymous.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question38:-Identify the correct statements about Art Nouveau. i. For Art Nouveau's leading designer, the Belgian Henry Van de Velde, line was a welcome antidote to imitations of nature. ii. Art Nouveau dominated architecture and the applied arts in Europe for more than a decade, from the early 1890s until about 1906. iii. Henry Van de Velde did not become the spokeman and Chief theorist of Art Nouveau in Europe.

A:-Only i and ii

B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question39:-Which is the Modern art movement the painting dance class belongs to ?
A:-Expressionism
B:-Surrealism
C:-Dadaism
D:-Impressionism
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question40:-Who painted the oil painting Bathers at Asniers in 1884?
A:-Georges Seurat
B:-Pablo Picasso
C:-Salvador Dali
D:-Joan Miro
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question41:-Luxe calme et volupte is an oil painting by the French artist
A:-Anselm Kiefer
B:-Otto Dix
C:-Henri Matisse
D:-Joan Miro
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question42:-The scream is one of the best known works of
A:-Edvard Munch
B:-Vincent Van Gogh
C:-Paul Gauguin
D:-Joan Miro
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question43:-Identify the wrong statements about Cubism. i. Cubism is a limited term and it does not adequately describe the appearance of cubist paintings. ii. The term Cubism ignores the most significant contribution - a new treatment of pictorial space that hinged upon the rendering of objects from multiple and radically different views. iii. The Cubist treatment of space differed significantly from that in use since the Renaissance.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question44:-An often repeated word in Futurist credo is
A:-Dynamism
B:-Expressiveness
C:-Style
D:-Space
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question45:-Identify the painting to which the following indication of details suits. A barren landscape - A watch is left crawling with insects - three limp watches - A rectangular block - A dead tree - A lifeless amorphous creature.
A:-The Persistence of Memory
B:-The Lovers
C:-The Empire of Lights
D:-The Human Condition
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question46:-Who penciled a mustache and goatee on a reproduced image of Mona Lisa ?

A:-Paul Kiee
B:-Marcel Duchamp
C:-Maurice de Vlaminck
D:-Henri Matisse
Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question47:-Who is the artist methodically elucidated his abstract art of pure color and form relationship in terms of spiritual and 'musical' ideas?
A:-Marcel Duchamp
B:-Vincent Van Gogh
C:-Paul Cézanne
D:-Vasily Kandinsky
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question48:-The painting Autumn Rhythm (1950 oil on canvas Metropolitan Museum of Art) is an important example for
A:-Expressionism
B:-Surrealism
C:-Neo-expressionism
D:-Abstract expressionism
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question49:-Identify the wrong statements about constructivism. i. Alexander Rodchenko and El Lissitzky were not associated with constructivism. ii. In 1948 Antoine Pevsner created construction in the Egg. iii. Naum Gabo did not disseminate his constructivist ideas in Great Britain.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question50:-Which is the modern art movement the following information refers to i. Bridget Riley. iii. Measuring by visual potency. iii.Manipulation of light or color fields.
A:-Conceptual Art
B:-Pop Art
C:-Op Art
D:-Impressionism
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question51:-Identify the correct statements about Pop art. i. The term 'Pop' was coined by English critic Lawrence Alloway in 1954. ii. Marilyn Diptych is a silkscreen painting by Andy Warhol. iii. Richard Hamilton is an American Pop artist.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question52:-Which is the Modern art movement the following information refers to ? i. Mario Merz. iii. Germano Celant. iii. Italian art movement of late 1960s.
A:-Conceptual art
B:-Futurism
C:-Neo-expressionism
D:-Arte Povera
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question53:-Which is the Modern art movement the following information refers to ? i. It is often interpreted as a reaction against Abstract Expressionism. ii. Frank Stella is associated to the movement.

A:-Minimalism

C:-The New Realism	
D:-None of these	
Correct Answer:- Option-A	
Question54:-The modern art movement which is also known as idea art is	
A:-Neo-expressionism	
B:-Pop art	
C:-Abstract expressionism	
D:-Conceptual art	
Correct Answer:- Option-D	
Question55:-The type of art into which viewer physically enters, and which is often described as theatrical, immersive or	experimental is
A:-Installation art	
B:-Painting	
C:-Literature	
D:-None of these	
Correct Answer:- Option-A	
Question56:-One of the famous exponents of contemporary performance art is	
A:-Marina Abramovic	
B:-Tony Smith	
C:-Robert Morris	
D:-Donald Judd	
Correct Answer:- Option-A	
Question57:-The Israeli-American artist working in the area of interactive digital art is	
A:-Donald Judd	
B:-Daniel Rozin	
C:-Robert Morris	
D:-Eva Hesse	
Correct Answer:- Option-B	
Question58:-The Vedio installation Fin de Siècle II was created in 1989 by	
A:-Nam June Paik	
B:-Yves Klein	
C:-Jean Tinguely	
D:-None of these	
Correct Answer:- Option-A	
Question59:-The marriage of Murder and Suicide is an overlay of text appears in the work of	
A:-Andy Warhol	
B:-Roy Lichtenstein	
C:-Richard Hamilton	
D:-Barbara Kruger	
Correct Answer:- Option-D	
Question60:-Identify the wrong statements about Neo-expressionism. . It emerged during the late 1970s and early 1980s. i. It revitalized painting with strong colors. ii. It is called Trans-avantgarde in Italy.	
A:-Only i and ii	
B:-Only ii and iii	
C:-Only i and iii	
D:-None of these	
Correct Answer:- Option-D	
Question61:-ldentify the correct statements about Land art. It is site-specific work created within natural surroundings. i. Spiral Jetty is an example of Land art. ii. Apply Coloquentby: in set a Land artist.	

B:-Pop Art

```
A:-Only i and ii
      B:-Only ii and iii
      C:-Only i and iii
      D:-None of these
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question62:-The following names of the works of art refers to
i. The Dinner Party.
ii. Semiotics of the Kitchen.
iii. Rhythm O.
      A:-Neo-expressionism
      B:-Minimalism
      C:-Land art
      D:-Feminist art
      Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question63:-Identify the wrong statements about Body art. i. Artist's own body becomes the art work.
ii. It is closely related to conceptual art and performance art.
iii. Performance related body art is exemplified by Marina Abramovic.
      A:-Only i and ii
      B:-Only ii and iii
      C:-Only i and iii
      D:-None of these
      Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question64:-Name of the prehistoric rock shelters situate in the Indian state of Madhya Pradesh is
      A:-Ajanta
      B:-Bhimbetka
      C:-Bagh
      D:-Badami
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question65:-Identify the correct statements about Dancing Girl, the sculpture from Mohenjo-daro.
i. It is an iron sculpture.
ii. An arm is completely ringed with bangles.
iii. One hand rests on her right hip.
      A:-Only i and ii
      B:-Only ii and iii
      C:-Only i and iii
      D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question66:-The Buddhist nomenclature the wheel came to be used and read universally as the wheel of
      A:-Desire
      B:-Law
      C:-Power
      D:-Wisdom
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question67:-Identify the correct statements about the painting Bodhisattva Padmapani. i. Standing in the tribhanga pose of sculpture.
ii. Holding a red lotus.
iii. Wearing rich pieces of jewellery - a pointed crown and secred cord.
      A:-Only i and ii
      B:-Only ii and iii
      C:-Only i and iii
      D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question68:-The sculpture found on the veranda of cave 3 in Badami is the image of
      A:-Vishnu
      B:-Nataraja
```

C:-Bhudevi
D:-Kali
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question69:-Under whose patronage the massive Brihadisvara temple was built?
A:-Vikrama
B:-Virarajendra
C:-Vijayalaya
D:-Rajaraja I
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question70:-What is the stone used to build Hoysala temples ?
A:-Granite
B:-Soapstone
C:-Basalt
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question71:-Identify the wrong statements about Khajuraho. i. An example of Medieval architecture and sculpture. ii. A Northern Indian Shikhara temple style. iii. An abundant display of erotic sculptures.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-None of these
Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question72:-Which is the temple known as Black Pagoda ?
A:-Khajuraho
B:-Konark Sun Temple
C:-Kailashnath Temple
D:-Brihadeshwara Temple
Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question73:-Identify the correct statements about Abanindranath Tagore. i. He received training in oil painting from Charles Palmer. ii. He was not influenced by Indian Miniature tradition. iii. He met the Japanese artists Yokoyama Taikan and Hishida Shunro.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question74:-Identify the correct statements about Ravi Varma. i. He acquired oil painting technique from Theodore Jensen. ii. He followed the technique of British academic tradition. iii. He was not patronised by Sayaji Rao Gaekwad.
A:-Only i and ii
B:-Only ii and iii
C:-Only i and iii
D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question75:-S. K. Bakre was part of the progressive artists group based in
A:-Calcutta
B:-Bombay
C:-Delhi
D:-Madras
Correct Answer:- Option-B

```
Question76:-The artist who was part of the Group 1890 is
     A:-H. A. Gade
     B:-K. H. Ara
     C:-S. H. Raza
     D:-J. Swaminathan
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question77:-Who was featured in the 1981 show, place for people, which defined the narrative figurative style?
     B:-Bhupen Khakhar
     C:-N. S. Bendre
     D:-Satish Gujral
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question78:-Who founded the artists village Cholamandal ?
     A:-K. G. Subramanyan
     B:-K. C. S. Paniker
     C:-Jamini Roy
     D:-Vivan Sundaram
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question79:-Identify the works of art created by K. G. Subramanyan.
i. Hunter and Trophy.
ii. Tiger in the Moonlight Night.
iii. The king of the Dark Chamber.
     A:-Only i and ii
     B:-Only ii and iii
     C:-Only i and iii
     D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question80:-Whose paintings have the blend of the pictorial characteristics of both Islamic and Rajput miniatures along with the traditions of Persian art?
     A:-Gulam Mohammed Sheikh
     B:-A. Ramachandran
     C:-Jatin Das
     D:-Krishna Reddy
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question81:-Identify the painting of Bhupen Khakhar.
     A:-Threatened city
     B:-Fairy Tales of Purva Palli
     C:-Death of an Akkadian King
     D:-Celebration of Guru Jayanti
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question82:-Whose are the works created by an intriguing use of engine oil and charcoal, which make a caustic reference to Gulf war?
     A:-Jatin Das
     B:-Vivan Sundaram
     C:-Arpita Singh
     D:-Manjit Bawa
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question83:-The installation man with tools was created by
     A:-N. N. Rimzon
     B:-Vivan Sundaram
     C:-Somnath Hore
     D:-Dhan Raj Bhagat
```

Correct Answer:- Option-A

```
Question84:-Identify the correct statements about K. C. S. Paniker.
i. In Madras school of arts, he was a successor of D. P. Roy Choudhury.
ii. The painting fruit seller synchronized the alphabet with the pictorial image.
iii. Lumbini or life of Buddha is not his painting.
     A:-Only i and ii
     B:-Only ii and iii
     C:-Only i and iii
     D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question85:-The woman painter, a native of Kerala, who trained under K. C. S. Paniker was
     A:-Sajitha Shankar
     B:-T. K. Padmini
     C:-Sosa Joseph
     D:-None of these
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question86:-The artist from Kerala who had training from Shanthinikethan under Nandalal Bose and Abanindranath Tagore was
     A:-C. N. Karunakaran
     B:-M. V. Devan
     C:-T. Kaladharan
     D:-K. Madhava Menon
      Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question87:-Whom do the following statements refer to ? i. A painter, sculptor, art critic, writer and orator.
ii. Studied under DP Roy Choudhury and K. C. S. Paniker.
iii. A former chairman of Kerala Lalithakala Akademi.
     A:-T. V. Santhosh
      B:-M. V. Devan
     C:-N. N. Rimzon
     D:-K. P. Krishnakumar
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question88:-A founder member of Cholamandal artists village, who formulated a concept of space, tantric mandalas and geometric forms is
     A:-V. Viswanathan
     B:-K. H. Ara
     C:-H. A. Gade
     D:-S. K. Bakre
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question89:-Identify the correct statements about K. V. Haridasan.
i. An important painter in the Neo-Tantra movement. ii. Brahmasutra is a famous painting series.
iii. A participant of the exhibition place for people.
     A:-Only i and ii
     B:-Only ii and iii
      C:-Only i and iii
     D:-All of the above (i. ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question90:-Who among the options is a key proponent of the late Madras movement and one of the semi abstract painters in South Indian Contemporary art?
     A:-N. N. Rimzon
     B:-K. P. Krishna kumar
     C:-P. Gopinath
     D:-Bose Krishnamachari
      Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question91:-Identify the sculptures of Kanayi Kunhiraman.
i. Jalakanyaka.
ii.Jatayu Bird Sculpture.
iii. Mukkola Perumal.
     A:-Only i and ii
```

```
B:-Only ii and iii
     C:-Only i and iii
      D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question92:-Who is one of the artists by whom the lineage of new figuration was carried on ?
     A:-K. C. S. Paniker
     B:-Surendran Nair
      C:-M. V. Devan
     D:-T. K. Padmini
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question93:-The painter, a native of Kerala, whose paintings are considered to be photo-realisitc is
     A:-P. Gopinath
     B:-K. V. Haridas
     C:-Shibu Nadesan
     D:-Sosa Joseph
      Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question94:-In nature study drawings, linear perspective and atmospheric perspective will create
     A:-Sense of believability
      B:-Expressiveness
     C:-Harmony
     D:-None of these
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question95:-Which among the following relates to the term contrapposto?
     A:-Architectural drawing
     B:-Figure drawing
      C:-Geometric drawing
     D:-Decorative drawing
      Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question96:-Laughing Cavalier is a portrait created by
     A:-Frans Hals
      B:-Rembrandt
     C:-Pablo Picasso
     D:-Diego Valazquez
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question 97:- Whose is the painting generally considered to be the first still life?
     A:-Guido Reni
     B:-Andrea Pozzo
     C:-Alonso Cano
     D:-Jacopo de' Barbari
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question98:-Identify the correct statements about composition.

    Arrangement of visual elements.
    Different from the subject matter of a painting.

iii. It concerns the material qualities of a work.
      A:-Only i and ii
     B:-Only ii and iii
      C:-Only i and iii
     D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)
      Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question99:-Identify the correct statements about Lithography. i. It was invented by Aloys senefelder. ii. Its process is like relief and intaglio printing. iii. It is a planographic printing process.
```

A:-Only i and ii

B:-Only ii and iii

C:-Only i and iii

D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question100:-Identify the correct statements about new media art. i. It includes interactive arts. ii. Nam June Paik was not associated with the Fluxus collective. iii. Jeffrey Shaw is a new media artist.

A:-Only i and ii

B:-Only ii and iii

C:-Only i and iii

D:-All of the above (i, ii and iii)

Correct Answer:- Option-C