

FINAL ANSWER KEY

Paper: Principles of the Probation System (Part II - Paper II)
Date of Test 05-05-2022

Question1:-The basic principle on the Use of Restorative Justice Programmes in Criminal Matters was adopted by which organ of United nations?

- A:-General Assembly
- B:-ECOSOC
- C:-Security Council
- D:-WHO

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question2:-The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice is known as

- A:-Tokyo Rules
- B:-Beijing Rules
- C:-Bangkok Rules
- D:-Nelson Mandela Rules

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question3:-Which provision of Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 imposes restrictions on imprisonment of offenders under twenty-one years age?

- A:-Section 5
- B:-Section 7
- C:-Section 3
- D:-Section 6

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question4:-The Juvenile Justice Board is constituted under _____ of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000.

- A:-Section 3
- B:-Section5
- C:-Section 4
- D:-Section 8

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question5:-Whose classical work L'Uomo 6 Delinquente mark the beginning of 'the idea of a distinctive science of the criminal'?

- A:-Lombroso
- B:-Sutherland
- C:-Jeremy Bentham
- D:-Rousseau

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question6:-Which statute in UK gave the Magistrates' Courts power to appoint probation officers who were paid by the local authority?

- A:-Criminal Justice Act 1948
- B:-Criminal Justice Act 1968
- C:-Probation of offenders Act, 1919
- D:-Probation of offenders Act, 1907

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question7:-The Handbook for Prison Leaders, 2010 was prepared by

- A:-UNEP
- B:-UNODC
- C:-UNCITRAL
- D:-UNESCO

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question8:-Which was the social work method by which the rehabilitation of offenders was attempted in the 1960s?

- A:-Case work
- B:-Penitence
- C:-Bail home
- D:-Workhouse

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question9:-To operation whereby offenders are divided into defined groups according to objective and accepted criteria for the purposes of program planning and placement in an appropriate correctional facility is known as

- A:-Classification
- B:-Diversion
- C:-Authorisation
- D:-Admonition

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question10:-Which of the following is a principal method of community probation practice in US?

- A:-Community outreach
- B:-Service development
- C:-Neighbourhood work
- D:-All the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question11:-An individual or body of people which is external to the prison setting and adjudicates disciplinary hearing decision or appeals is

- A:-Implementing authority
- B:-Independent authority
- C:-Executive authority
- D:-Adjudicatory authority

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question12:-The first probation law was enacted in Switzerland in the year

- A:-1891
- B:-1877
- C:-1865
- D:-1868

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question13:-All persons subject to prosecution, trial or the execution of a sentence, at all stages of administration of criminal justice are referred to as _____ under Tokyo Rules.

- A:-Victims
- B:-Accused
- C:-Offenders
- D:-Miscreants

Correct Answer:- Option-C

- Question14:-Which principle of the United Nations Body of Principles for the Protection of All Persons under any form of Detention or Imprisonment states that no detained or imprisoned person shall, even with his consent be subjected to any medical or scientific experimentation which may be detrimental to his health?
- A:-Principle 22
 - B:-Principle 25
 - C:-Principle 20
 - D:-Principle 18
- Correct Answer:- Option-A
- Question15:-The United nations Guidelines for the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency was proclaimed by General Assembly in the year
- A:-1990
 - B:-1999
 - C:-2000
 - D:-1988
- Correct Answer:- Option-A
- Question16:-The power of court to release certain offenders after admonition is contained in _____ of Probation of offenders Act, 1958
- A:-Section 5
 - B:-Section 7
 - C:-Section 6
 - D:-Section 3
- Correct Answer:- Option-D
- Question17:-Plea bargaining is applicable only in criminal cases where maximum punishment is up to _____ years.
- A:-Two
 - B:-Ten
 - C:-Five
 - D:-Seven
- Correct Answer:- Option-D
- Question18:-While varying the conditions of bond the Court
- A:-Shall give opportunity of hearing to offender
 - B:-Shall give opportunity of hearing to Sureties
 - C:-Either (1) and (2)
 - D:-Both (1) and (2)
- Correct Answer:- Option-D
- Question19:-The certification by an independent organisation that an agency meets all formal prescribed requirements is known as
- A:-Affiliation
 - B:-Accreditation
 - C:-Certification
 - D:-Registration
- Correct Answer:- Option-B
- Question20:-_____ refers to the point when any particular form of deviance becomes a normal part of individual behaviour tendency.
- A:-Risk adaption
 - B:-Emergence
 - C:-Patterning
 - D:-Change
- Correct Answer:- Option-C
- Question21:-The first probation law was enacted in Belgium in the year
- A:-1856
 - B:-1887
 - C:-1807
 - D:-1888
- Correct Answer:- Option-D
- Question22:-It is the inclusion of the community and especially the victim, back into the criminal justice process that has resulted in the _____ movement.
- A:-Restorative Justice
 - B:-Retributive Justice
 - C:-Compensatory Justice
 - D:-Preventive Justice
- Correct Answer:- Option-A
- Question23:-Sentences that are not added together in determining sentence length can be called
- A:-Consecutive sentences
 - B:-Concurrent sentences
 - C:-Deferred sentence
 - D:-Continuous sentence
- Correct Answer:- Option-B
- Question24:-A punishment option that is considered on a continuum to fall between probation and a sentence of incarceration.
- A:-Pardon
 - B:-Remission
 - C:-Fine
 - D:-Intermediate sanction
- Correct Answer:- Option-D
- Question25:-A temporary interruption of parole following the issuance of a warrant by the paroling authority or other persons delegated with this responsibility.
- A:-Probation
 - B:-Diminution
 - C:-Suspension
 - D:-Commutation
- Correct Answer:- Option-C
- Question26:-In 12th century in the criminal justice system, _____ was one aspect of King's authority to determine the punishment to be imposed for various offences.
- A:-Probate
 - B:-Pardon
 - C:-Writ
 - D:-Blood money
- Correct Answer:- Option-B
- Question27:-_____ denotes awarding a lesser sentence in place of one originally awarded due to some special fact.
- A:-Respite

- B:-Pardon
 - C:-Commutation
 - D:-Remission
- Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question28:-Which of the following essential elements of probation was not considered in probation of First Offenders Act of 1887?

- A:-Antecedents of offender
- B:-Supervision of offender
- C:-Age of the offender
- D:-Nature of offence

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question29:-The study named "Probation and Related Measures" has been prepared by which organ of United Nations?

- A:-Department of Social Affairs
- B:-Economic and Social Council
- C:-UNDOC
- D:-WHO

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question30:-The first probation statute in USA was enacted in the year

- A:-1888
- B:-1898
- C:-1878
- D:-1887

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question31:-A National Probation Service was established in UK in the year

- A:-2001
- B:-2002
- C:-2004
- D:-2006

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question32:-This methodology, the probation officer helps offender generate descriptions of problematic situations and identify his or her related thoughts and feelings.

- A:-Cognitive restructuring
- B:-Structured learning
- C:-Behavioural learning
- D:-Counselling assessment

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question33:-Etymologically _____ means "I prove my worth".

- A:-Parole
- B:-Probation
- C:-Punishment
- D:-Recognizance

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question34:-An administrative procedure which permits selected offenders to bypass formal adversary proceedings by participating in a treatment-oriented program, thus avoiding formal conviction is

- A:-Revision
- B:-Commutation
- C:-Probation
- D:-Diversion

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question35:-The practice that was introduced in UK in 1962 which enabled judges to send young offenders between the age of 15 to 20 to a residential facility where they must reside at a work centre from Friday evening to Sunday morning and attend for two to four hours one evening during the week under the supervision of resident wardens is called

- A:-Reprimand
- B:-Restraint
- C:-Recognizance
- D:-Periodic detention

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question36:-_____ implies reducing the period of sentence without changing its character.

- A:-Reprieve
- B:-Pardon
- C:-Commutation
- D:-Remission

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question37:-In Anglo-American jurisdiction, the rule regarding revocation of probation is predominantly

- A:-Statutory discretion
- B:-Discretion of probation officer
- C:-Executive discretion
- D:-Complete judicial discretion

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question38:-The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Treatment of Prisoners was adopted by the General Assembly resolution in the year

- A:-2015
- B:-2017
- C:-2010
- D:-2011

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question39:-United Nations Guidelines for the Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency is known as

- A:-Beijing Rules
- B:-Bangkok Rules
- C:-Tokyo Rules
- D:-Riyadh Guidelines

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question40:-The power of court to require released offenders to pay compensation and costs is provided in section _____ of The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958.

- A:-Section 7
- B:-Section 5
- C:-Section 6

D:-Section 3

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question41:-Which provision of Code of Criminal Procedure provides outer limit of 90 or 60 days for keeping the arrested person in custody (both police and judicial custody put together) before filing charge sheet against him in the court.

A:-Section 167

B:-Section 311

C:-Section 258

D:-Section 460

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question42:-The object of probation, as of all methods of treatment is the _____ of the offender in the community.

A:-Punishment

B:-Re establishment

C:-Retribution

D:-Exclusion

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question43:-_____ is an assessment of management and organisational policies by trained analysts who did not participate in the compilation of the information under review.

A:-Organisational review

B:-Risk assessment

C:-Independent audit

D:-Behaviour analysis

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question44:-The first attempt of probation in Canada is the act to Provide for the Conditional Liberation of Convicts - the Ticket of Leave Act - enacted in the year.

A:-1877

B:-1887

C:-1888

D:-1899

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question45:-S 562 of Code of Criminal Procedure 1898 was modelled based on

A:-Probation of First Offenders Act, 1887

B:-Massachusetts Statute of Probation

C:-Vermont Statute of Probation

D:-Criminal Justice Act 1888

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question46:-The development of approaches for defusing hostile dispute situations by applying techniques for restoring order and resolving conflicts is

A:-Resolution

B:-Mediation

C:-Crisis intervention

D:-Demonstration

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question47:-In U.S.A. the voluntary services first became legal functions when Massachusetts law of _____ required the visiting agent of Board of Charities to investigate and be present when a child was being tried in court.

A:-1877

B:-1865

C:-1868

D:-1898

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question48:-The United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime was establish in the year

A:-1992

B:-1990

C:-1997

D:-1995

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question49:-All the following are true about restorative justice except

A:-Victim is central to the processing of resolving a crime

B:-Crime is an act against another person and not the community

C:-Offender is defined by capacity to make reparation

D:-Crime has both individual and social dimensions of responsibility

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question50:-Probation evolved from the common law procedure of

A:-Incarceration

B:-Suspension of sentence

C:-Blood money

D:-Hue and Cry

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question51:-The United Nations Rules for the Treatment of Women Prisoners and Non-Custodial Measures for Women Offenders was adopted in the Year

A:-2006

B:-2008

C:-2010

D:-2012

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question52:-In UK, Community service was established in _____ as an amendment to the Criminal Justice Act 1954.

A:-1948

B:-1954

C:-1980

D:-1972

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question53:-_____ denotes the substitution of one form of punishment for a lighter form.

A:-Reprieve

B:-Pardon

C:-Commutation

D:-Remission

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question54:-The power to grant pardon or executive clemency is vested on the President of India under _____ of Constitution of India.

- A:-Article 72
- B:-Article 62
- C:-Article 123
- D:-Article 161

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question55:-Which provision of the Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 guarantees that no suit or other legal proceeding shall lie against any probation officer in respect of anything which is in good faith done.

- A:-Section 15
- B:-Section 16
- C:-Section 14
- D:-Section 6

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question56:-Which committee report in UK recommended deferred prosecution for delinquents provided that a juvenile offender charged with an offence is to be admitted to probation without being convicted?

- A:-Jefferson Plan
- B:-Medison plan
- C:-Brooklyn Plan
- D:-Calvin Plan

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question57:-The first juvenile court was established in Chicago in the year

- A:-1899
- B:-1879
- C:-1877
- D:-1888

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question58:-Any forms of help, paid or unpaid, carried out full time, part time or intermittently, which are made available to the implementing authority by public or private organisations and by individuals drawn from the community can be defined as

- A:-Community corrections
- B:-Neighbourhood principle
- C:-Community policing
- D:-Community participation

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question59:-The pioneering activities of Matthew Davenport Hill and John Augustus in probation services began in the year

- A:-1891
- B:-1841
- C:-1807
- D:-1888

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question60:-Which statute in UK extended the provision of release of offenders on their own recognizance to first offenders convicted of major crimes.

- A:-Probation of Offenders Act, 1907
- B:-Criminal Justice Act, 1925
- C:-Summary Jurisdiction Act of 1879
- D:-The Probation of First Offenders Act, 1887

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question61:-Those practices derived from Manuals of Standards, policy and procedures manuals, the UN Standard Minimum Rules or the European Rules can be collectively called

- A:-Determiners
- B:-Operational guidelines
- C:-Policies
- D:-Mission statement

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question62:-The Tokyo Rules were adopted by the General Assembly in the year

- A:-1992
- B:-1990
- C:-1995
- D:-1996

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question63:-The plan which outlines the frequency of contact with the offender in order to accomplish the objectives of probation is known as

- A:-Supervision Plan
- B:-Confidential Report
- C:-Strategic Plan
- D:-Objective plan

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question64:-If the court is satisfied that the offender has failed to observe any of the conditions of the bond or bonds entered by him, it may forthwith

- A:-Sentence him for the original offence
- B:-Where the failure is for the first time, impose upon him a penalty not exceeding fifty rupees
- C:-Either 1 and 2
- D:-Both 1 and 2

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question65:-Rule _____ of Tokyo Rules provide that the offender's personal records shall be kept strictly confidential and closed to third parties.

- A:-Rule 3.12
- B:-Rule 4.3
- C:-Rule 4.6
- D:-Rule 9.2

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question66:-The first law on Probation was enacted in France in the year

- A:-1891
- B:-1887
- C:-1807
- D:-1888

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question67:-_____ is the conditional release to the community of an offender serving a period of incarceration prior to completion of the original sentence of the court

- A:-Pardon
- B:-Remission
- C:-Diminution
- D:-Parole

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question68:-An action taken by the Court or the parole authority which remove a person from probation or parole, because of a violation of conditions of release is

- A:-Admonition
- B:-Remand
- C:-Revocation
- D:-Reprimand

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question69:-In the U.S., pursuant to _____, a copy of the Pre-sentence Report must be provided to each offender, or their counsel, before sentencing depending on the jurisdiction.

- A:-Criminal Justice Act 1925
- B:-Probation of First offenders Act, 1948
- C:-Privacy Act of 1974
- D:-Criminal Justice Act, 1948

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question70:-As per Tokyo rules, the selection of a non-custodial measure shall be based on

- A:-Nature and gravity of the offence
- B:-Personality, background of the offender
- C:-Purposes of sentencing and the rights of victims
- D:-All the above

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question71:-The Guidelines on Justice in Matters involving Child Victims and Witnesses of Crime was proclaimed by ECOSOC in

- A:-2010
- B:-2005
- C:-2002
- D:-2004

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question72:-Probation as a sentencing disposition is a method of dealing with specially selected offenders and consists of the _____ of punishment.

- A:-Discharge
- B:-Remission
- C:-Conditional suspension
- D:-Commutation

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question73:-Under the Criminal Justice Act, 1948, the premises established or used by the council of a country or country borough under the provisions of section seventy-seven of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933 is known as

- A:-Bail home
- B:-Remand home
- C:-Observation home
- D:-Special home

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question74:-_____ is a program that permits an inmate to be conditionally released to the community for a finite period prior to sentence completion for purposes of engaging in productive employment.

- A:-Work release
- B:-Ticket of leave
- C:-Parole
- D:-Probation

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question75:-Which one of the following is not most common of all conditions imposed on probationers in USA?

- A:-Fine
- B:-Restitution
- C:-Support of dependents
- D:-Regular Employment

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question76:-A probation officer, in the exercise of his duties under Probation of Offenders Act, 1958 shall be subject to the control of the _____ of the district in which the offender for the time being resides.

- A:-District Judge
- B:-District Magistrate
- C:-Metropolitan Magistrate
- D:-Chief Judicial Magistrate

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question77:-The first statute in UK to provide a comprehensive probation system was

- A:-Probation of offenders Act, 1907
- B:-Probation of first offenders Act, 1807
- C:-Probation of first offenders Act, 1887
- D:-Probation of offenders Act, 1902

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question78:-Probation as a sentencing disposition is a method of dealing with

- A:-Juveniles
- B:-Specially selected offenders
- C:-Habitual offenders
- D:-Lunatic offenders

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question79:-Probation is a status of a convicted offender during a period of _____ by the court.

- A:-Trial
- B:-Pre-trial
- C:-Pre-Sentence
- D:-Suspension of sentence

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question80:-_____ is a historic conditioned release of an offender that was granted for good behaviour and revoked for misconduct.

- A:-Probation
- B:-Work Release
- C:-Admonition
- D:-Ticket of leave

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question81:-Which provision of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000 provides that when any juvenile accused of a bailable or non-bailable offence is arrested or detained or appears or is brought before a Board, such juvenile shall be released on bail with or without surety by the Board?

- A:-Section 3
- B:-Section 5
- C:-Section 4
- D:-Section 12

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question82:-The Declaration on Women's Health in Prison is also known as

- A:-Riyadh Guidelines
- B:-Helsinki Declaration
- C:-Kyiv Declaration
- D:-Kyoto Declaration

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question83:-Which provision of Probation of offenders Act, 1958 provides that the report of probation officer shall be confidential?

- A:-Section 7
- B:-Section 5
- C:-Section 6
- D:-Section 3

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question84:-Who is commonly recognised as the originator of probation in USA?

- A:-Matthew Devenport Hill
- B:-Jeremy Betham
- C:-John Augustus
- D:-John Locke

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question85:-The State of Vermont was the _____ to enact a probation statute in USA.

- A:-First
- B:-Third
- C:-Last
- D:-Second

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question86:-Probation a larger context is a method of punishment with a _____ basis characterized by a combination of supervision and assistance.

- A:-Economic basis
- B:-Institutional basis
- C:-Judicial basis
- D:-Sociopedagogic basis

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question87:-All the activities related to the supervision of persons on conditional release and on probation is known as

- A:-Case surveillance
- B:-Case preparation
- C:-Case shadowing
- D:-Case supervision

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question88:-Probation is one more step in the progressive realization that the sentence should fit the _____ and not the offence.

- A:-Community
- B:-Victim
- C:-Offender
- D:-State

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question89:-The body which is empowered to decide on and has the primary responsibility for the practical implementation of a community sanction or measure can be termed

- A:-Implementing authority
- B:-Adjudicatory authority
- C:-Executive authority
- D:-Investigation authority

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question90:-The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for Non-custodial measures were first discussed at the _____ Congress on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice.

- A:-Seventh
- B:-Eighth
- C:-Ninth
- D:-Tenth

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question91:-Under S. 4 of the probation of offenders Act, 1958 the objective criteria provided to the Court for releasing an offender in Probation are all the following except

- A:-Nature of offence and Circumstances of the case
- B:-Character of the offender and Age of the Offender
- C:-Both 1 and 2
- D:-Either 1 and 2

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question92:-_____ is a disposition of the court where an offender is sentenced to a period of control and supervision in the community.

- A:-Parole
- B:-Respite
- C:-Admonition
- D:-Probation

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question93:-The application of New Zealand Statute of 1886 was limited to

- A:-Nature of offence
- B:-Young offenders
- C:-First offenders
- D:-Women offenders

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question94:-The Bangkok Declaration in Synergies and Responses : Strategic Alliances in Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice was adopted in the year

- A:-2005
- B:-2010
- C:-2012
- D:-2020

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question95:-Which provision of Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2000 prohibits publication of name of juvenile involved in any proceeding under the Act?

- A:-Section 11
- B:-Section 13
- C:-Section 19
- D:-Section 21

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question96:-What was the rudimentary probation system practised by Matthew Davenport Hill?

- A:-Furlough
- B:-Token Sentences of one day
- C:-Community Service
- D:-Remand to work home

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question97:-The first federal probation officer was appointed in the year _____ in the District of Massachusetts.

- A:-1937
- B:-1948
- C:-1927
- D:-1952

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question98:-The non-custodial measures shall not include

- A:-Medical experimentation
- B:-Psychological experimentation
- C:-Either 1 and 2
- D:-Both 1 and 2

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question99:-The release of an offender from confinement for a specified period for humanitarian or program purposes is known as

- A:-Respite
- B:-Reprieve
- C:-Conditional release
- D:-Pardon

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question100:-The Body of Principles for the Protections of All Persons under Any Form of Detention or Imprisonment was adopted in the year

- A:-1996
- B:-2008
- C:-2010
- D:-1988

Correct Answer:- Option-D