PROVISIONAL ANSWER KEY

Question Paper Code: 56/2019/OL Category Code: 079/2018

Exam: Specialist (Soil Science/Soil conservation)

Medium of Question: English
Date of Test 08-11-2019

Department Kerala State Land Use Board

Alphacode A

Question1:-The sodicity hazard of irrigation water is usually expressed as

A:-Sodium Adsorption Ratio

B:-Total Sodium Concentration

C:-Total Soluble Solids

D:-Total Dissolved Salts

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question2:-Sagara is a high yielding variety of released from Kerala Agricultural University

A:-Coconut

B:-Sesame

C:-Rose

D:-Rice

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question3:-Fertilizer recommendation for adult coconut under average management

A:-Papaya

B:-0.34: 0.17: 0.68 kg/palm/annum

C:-Coconut D:-Banana

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question4:-Apomixis is development of plant

A:-Using stem cuttings

B:-With fusion of gametes

C:-Without fusion of gametes

D:-Air layering

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question5:-Pollination occurring in a permanently closed flower is called

A:-Cleistogamy

B:-Protogyny

C:-Allogamy

D:-Autogamy

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question6:-Philippines and Madiera are varieties of

A:-Rose

B:-Green gram

C:-Cowpea

D:-Maize

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question7:-Seed rate recommended for transplanted rice in Kerala

A:-80-90 kg/ha

B:-90-100 kg/ha

C:-60-85 kg/ha

D:-50-60 kg/ha

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question8:-.... method is best for commercial multiplication of cashew

A:-Air layering

B:-Patch budding

C:-Veneer grafting

D:-Soft wood grafting

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question9:-A long pepper variety released from Kerala Agricultural University

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A:-Viswam
    B:-Thara
     C:-Agni
     D:-Vijay
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question10:-Seed rate recommended for tomato in Kerala
    A:-700 g/ha
     B:-600 g/ha
    C:-500 g/ha
     D:-400 g/ha
    Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question11:-'V" notch is used to measure
    A:-Irrigation requirement
     B:-Soil moisture content
     C:-Water flow
     D:-Conductivity
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question12:-A short duration crop between two main seasonal crops is called
    A:-Companion crop
     B:-Trap crop
     C:-Catch crop
     D:-Intercrop
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question13:-One crop variety grown alone is pure stand at normal density
     A:-Monoculture
     B:-Sole cropping
     C:-Homestead culture
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question14:-Field water use efficiency is calculated by
    A:-Cu/Y
    B:-WR/Y
     C:-Y/Cu
    D:-Y/WR
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question15:-The father of modern organic agriculture
    A:-Sir Albert Howard
    B:-Rudolf Steiner
     C:-Lord Northbourne
     D:-Masanobu Fukuoka
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question16:-Silent spring was written by
    A:-R.K.Narayan
     B:-Rachel Carson
     C:-Lady Eve Balfour
     D:-Pietro de'Crescenzi
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Ouestion17:-IFOAM was founded in
    A:- Africa
     B:-France
    C:-Russia
     D:-India
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question18:-'India Organic' logo celebrates the essence of
     A:-Nature
     B:-Agriculture
     C:-Unity
     D:-Politics
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
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Question 19:- The ratio of total area cropped in a year to the land area available for cultivation A:-LER B:-AER C:-MCI D:-CII Correct Answer:- Option-C Question20:-Cultivation of crops in regions receiving more than 1,150 mm is A:-Dry land farming B:-Commercial farming C:-Dry farming D:-Rainfed farming Correct Answer:- Option-D Question21:-A watershed having an area of 1-100 hectare is designated as A:-Mini watershed B:-Milli watershed C:-Micro watershed D:-Sub watershed Correct Answer: - Option-A Question22:-A marked depletion of surface water causing very low stream flow and drying of lakes, rivers and reservoirs A:-Agricultural drought B:-Hydrological drought C:-Seasonal drought D:-Meteorological drought Correct Answer:- Option-C Question23:-.... is a certification mark for organically framed food products manufactured in India A:-Organic India B:-India Organic C:-Go Green D:-Green India Correct Answer:- Option-B Question24:-Remote sensing makes use of A:-Sound waves B:-Earth's magnetic power C:-Electromagnetic spectrum D:-None of the above Correct Answer:- Option-C Question25:-..... is a satellite launched for collecting scientific information on water cycle and energy exchanges A:-SARAL B:-Megha-Tropiques C:-RESOURCESAT 2 A D:-INSAT - 3DR Correct Answer:- Option-B Question26:-A stomatal closing type anti transpirant A:-Silicon oil B:-Kaolin C:-Lime water D:-Phenyl mercuric acetate Correct Answer:- Option-D Question27:-A plant know as 'Crop camel' A:-Sorghum B:-Ragi C:-Maize D:-Coconut Correct Answer: - Option-A Question28:-Tellichery and Malabar are grades of A:-Turmeric B:-Ginger C:-Coconut D:-Black pepper

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Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question29:-IWMP stands for
     A:-India wildlife management programme
     B:-Integrated watershed management programme
     C:-International weather monitoring project
     D:-Intensive watershed monitoring programme
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question30:-False smut of rice is caused by
     A:-Alternaria padwickii
     B:-Ustilaginoidea virens
     C:-Rhynchosporium oryzae
     D:-Ephelis oryzae
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question31:-A crop bound weed
     A:-Striga asiatica
     B:-Echinochloa colona
     C:-both a and b
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question32:-Herbicide recommended for controlling Echinochloa sp. in rice
     A:-2.4-D
     B:-Almix
     C:-Diuron
     D:-Cyhalofop butyl
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question33:-Collateral host of Orseolia oryzae
    A:-Ageratum conyzoides
     B:-Parthenium hysterophorus
     C:-Cynodon dactylon
     D:-Panicum repens
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question34:-A fungus recommended for the management of Eichhornia crassipes
     A:-Fusarium pallidoroseum
     B:-Colletotrichum gloeosporioides
     C:-Paracoccus marginatus
     D:-Cyrtobagous salviniae
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question35:-Most effective method for the control of parasitic weeds
     A:-Stale seedbed
     B:-Hand weeding
     C:-Crop rotation
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question36:-Coconut variety recommended for root wilt affected areas
     A:-Anandaganga
     B:-Keralganga
     C:-WCT
     D:-Chandrasankara
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question37:-The first discovered herbicide
    A:-Glyphosate
     B:-Diuron
     C:-Butachlor
     D:-2.4-D
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question38:-A trap crop for Orobanche
     A:-Chilly
     B:-Tobacco
     C:-Sunflower
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D:-Brinjal

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question39:-A chemical used to control weeds in zero tillage

A:-Urea

B:-Glyphosate

C:-Fluchloralin

D:-Propanil

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question 40:- Azhukal disease of cardamom is caused by

A:-Pythium

B:-Corynebacterium

C:-Phytophthora

D:-Colletotrichum

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question41:-This is a kind of credit required by the farmer for his farming operations starts from seed to seed

A:-Production credit

B:-Development credit

C:-Marketing credit

D:-Consumption credit

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question42:-This is a facility available to farmers for easy and timely accessing short term credit to purchase farm inputs required for farming.

A:-Kissan credit card

B:-SBI credit card

C:-Rupay card

D:-Smart card

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question43:-The Cash Liquid Ratio (CLR) and Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR) are fixed by the direction of to Co-operatives.

A:-NABARD

B:-RBI

C:-IMF

D:-IDA

Correct Answer:- Option-B

Question44:-Institutional finance agencies insulated with insurance coverage, linking credit with marketing, financing on warehouse receipt, credit guarantee and accepting sureties known as

A:-Principle of protection

B:-Principle of productive purpose

C:-Principle of payment

D:-Principle of insurance

Correct Answer:- Option-A

Question45:-It is a technique used to determine the profitability of two or more alternative investment project.

A:-Partial budgeting technique

B:-BC-ratio

C:-Profitbility index

D:-Capital budget technique

Correct Answer:- Option-D

Question46:-All such activities involved in supply of farm inputs to the farmers and movement of agricultural products from the farms to the consumers.

A:-Agri-entrepreneurship

B:-Agri-business management

C:-Agricultural marketing

D:-Farm business

Correct Answer:- Option-C

Question47:-It assures prevention of microbial and other hazards in food production and manufacturing process and products

A:-HACCP certification

B:-FSSAI certification

C:-AGMARK certification

D:-BIS certification

Correct Answer:- Option-A

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Question48:-The basic emphasis of Gandhiji's approach on rural development is
     A:-Development of inner man
     B:-Village industries
     C:-Local Self Government
     D:-Production oriented
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question49:-It is a single window delivery of extension services extended to farmers through
     A:-KVK
     B:-ATIC
     C:-KCC
     D:-FTC
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question50:-Panchayat Raj Institution represents the system of
     A:-People Government
     B:-Local Government
     C:-Village Government
     D:-Local self Government
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question51:-Central AGMARK laboratory is located in .....
     A:-Nagpur
     B:-New Delhi
     C:-Kolkata
     D:-Lucknow
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question52:-.... can be explained as the extend of desirable changes in receiver's behavior as a result of communication
     A:-Communication fidelity
     B:-Communication gap
     C:-Perception
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question53:-Interest rate of Kissan Credit Card is .....
     A:-5%
     B:-4%
    C:-7%
     D:-9%
    Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question54:-.... function adds form utility to the product
    A:-Storage
     B:-Processing
     C:-Transportation
     D:-Time
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question55:-Crop loan is otherwise known as
    A:-Production loan
     B:-Investment loan
     C:-Consumption loan
     D:-Medium term loan
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question56:-.... refers to the difference between the price paid by the consumer and the price received by the producer
    A:-Price margin
     B:-Price spread
     C:-Price gain
     D:-All of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question57:-National Institute of Agricultural Extension Management is located in
     A:-Jaipur
     B:-New Delhi
     C:-Hyderabad
     D:-Chennai
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Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question58:-.... is the market in which purchase and sale of a commodity takes place at time 't' but exchange of commodity
takes place only at time 't+1'
     A:-Cash market
     B:-Forward market
     C:-Retail market
     D:-Specialised market
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question59:-Which is the need based and skill oriented vocational training institution of the Indian Council of Agricultural
Research
     A:-IARI
     B:-KVK
     C:-CIFE
     D:-CRIDA
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question60:-.... is a project aims at improving women in agriculture to access the resource of other institutions and
schemes within a covergence frame work
     A:-MKSP
     B:-NRLM
     C:-NREP
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question61:-Who extends refinance to commercial banks for term loans in relation to agriculture and rural development?
     A:-RBI
     B:-NABARD
     C:-ADB
     D:-AFC
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question62:-Which is not included in '5Cs' of credit
     A:-Character
     B:-Capacity
     C:-Capital
     D:-Credibility
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question63:-PAC's came into operation in India following the guidelines of ..... model
     A:-Raifessian
     B:-Nicolson
     C:-Nariman
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question64:-.... is a method of motivating the people for adoption of a new practice by showing its distinctly superior result
     A:-Result demonstration
     B:-Method demonstration
     C:-Farm clinic
     D:-All of these
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question65:-.... is the poverty alleviation programme in India
     A:-IRDP
     B:-LAMPS
     C:-SFDA
     D:-IAAP
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question66:-The first Co-operative Societies Act was passed in India in
     A:-1912
     B:-1904
     C:-1914
     D:-1931
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question67:-Which is the national agency for agricultural and processed food exports?
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A:-APEDA

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B:-MPFDA
     C:-NAFED
     D:-NCDC
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question68:-The MGNREGA came into operation in
    A:-2005
     B:-2006
     C:-2007
     D:-2009
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question69:-.... serves as a link between the RBI and the PACs
     A:-State Cooperative Bank
     B:-DCCB
     C:-CLDB
     D:-All of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-A
Question70:-Which is the Regional Rural Bank of Kerala?
     A:-South Malabar Grameen Bank
     B:-North Malabar Grameen Bank
     C:-Kerala Grameen Bank
     D:-None of these
    Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question71:-If the radius of a rain drop is doubled, its kinetic energy will increase by
     A:-2 times
     B:-4 times
    C:-8 times
     D:-16 times
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question72:-The advanced and last stage of water erosion is
     A:-Sheet erosion
     B:-Gully erosion
    C:-Rill erosion
     D:-Inter rill erosion
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question73:-Which of the following is a permanent limitation of land?
A. Soil depth
B. Soil Nutrient
C. Land slope
D. Drainage impedance
    A:-A only
    B:-A and B only
     C:-A and C only
     D:-A, B, C and D
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question74:-In Strip Cropping to control soil and water erosion, strips are _____ the contour and _____ the slope
     A:-across, along
     B:-along, across
     C:-along, along
     D:-across, across
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question75:-Land capability class indicates
     A:-Soil factors
     B:-Soil type
     C:-Soil erosion class
     D:-Suitability of land use
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question76:-In Geological erosion
     A:-Soil loss is almost equal to soil formation
     B:-Soil formation is greater than soil loss
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C:-Soil formation depends on soil loss

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Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question77:-An approximate estimation of the soluble salt in soil can be made quickly by
    A:-`` `P^(H)` meter
     B:-Electrical conductivity meter
     C:-Flame photometer
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question78:-The porosity range of clay soil is _____ to _____ percent
    A:-20 to 40
     B:-40 to 60
     C:-20 to 30
     D:-50 to 60
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question79:-Contour bunding is suitable for areas where land slope is ____ and average annual rainfall is
     A:-Less than 6%, less than 1200 mm
     B:-Greater than 6%, less than 1200 mm
     C:-Less than 6%, less than 600 mm
    D:-Greater than 6%, less than 600 mm
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question80:-The headquarters of NBSS & LUP is located at
    A:-New Delhi
     B:-Chennai
     C:-Nagpur
     D:-Hyderabad
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question81:-Tension of water at saturation capacity is almost
     A:-Zero
     B:-10
     C:-20
     D:-100
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question82:-Soil degradation takes place due to
    A:-Glacial erosion
     B:-Geologic erosion
     C:-Accelerated erosion
     D:-All of the above
    Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question83:- are structures of stone wrapped in corrosion resistant wirres used to prevent gully erosion
     A:-Riparians
     B:-Geogrids
    C:-Gabions
    D:-Geotextiles
    Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question84:-In the landuse capability subclasses, _____ is not included as a limitation
     A:-Erosion
    B:-Climate
     C:-Soil
     D:-Slope
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question85:-The largest and most important soil group of India
     A:-Laterite soil
     B:-alluvial soil
     C:-Black soil
     D:-Red soil
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question86:-The black soils of India belong to which soil order.
     A:-Vertisol
     B:-Oxisol
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D:-Soil formation is less than soil loss

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D:-Inceptisols
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question87:-Which one of the following sources of salts in soils is a primary source?
     A:-Canal Irrigation
     B:-Weathering of rocks
     C:-Fertilization
     D:-Sea water intrusion
    Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question88:-Which one among the following is not a major factor which control formation of soil?
    A:-Climate
    B:-Topography
     C:-Biota
     D:-Soil water
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question89:-The condition in which the soil is saturated with water due to a perched W.T. is called
     A:-Episaturation
    B:-Perisaturation
     C:-Outwashing
     D:-Primary saturation
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question90:-The mineral that contributes red colour to soils.
     A:-Hematite
     B:-Hydride
     C:-Hydroxyapatite
     D:-Fluorapatite
     Correct Answer: - Option-A
Question91:-Trioctahedral sheet is dominated by
    A:-`AI^(3+)`
     B:-Mg^{(2+)}
     C:-`Si^(4+)`
     D:-`K^(+)`
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question92:-Effective nodules for Nitrogen fixation are usually _____ in colour
    A:-White
     B:-Grey
     C:-Red
     D:-Green
     Correct Answer:- Option-C
Question93:-.... is a micronutrient cation.
    A:-Molybdenum
    B:-Sulphur
    C:-Calcium
     D:-Manganese
     Correct Answer:- Option-D
Question 94:- The deficiency of ..... causes excessive translocation of Phosphorous resulting in P-toxicity.
    A:-Manganese
     B:-Zinc
     C:-Copper
     D:-Boron
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question95:-The most common dioctahedral mica mineral is .....
    A:-Biotite
    B:-Muscovite
     C:-Phlogopite
     D:-None of these
     Correct Answer:- Option-B
Question96:-The basal spacing of Kaolinite along the C-axis is .....
    A:-0.72 nm
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C:-Alfisol

	B:-0.10 nm
	C:-14 nm
	D:-10.25 nm
	Correct Answer:- Option-A
Que	estion97:-An area is said to be under water logged condition when the W.T is within
	A:-1 m
	B:-1.5 m
	C:-2 m
	D:-2.5 m
	Correct Answer:- Option-B
Que	estion98: is the reciprocal of electrical resistivity
	A:-Electric potential
	B:-Exchangeable sodium percentage
	C:-Electrical conductivity
	D:-Cation exchange capacity
	Correct Answer:- Option-C
Que	estion99:-High level of Potassium in soil may depress the uptake of and in plants
	A:-Calcium and Nitrates
	B:-Magnesium and Zinc
	C:-Calcium and Magnesium
	D:-Zinc and Calcium
	Correct Answer:- Option-C
Que	estion100:-The extremely acidic Kaippad soil of Kerala is found in district
	A:-Alappuzha
	B:-Thrissur
	C:-Kannur
	D:-Palakkad
	Correct Answer:- Option-C